## **CONTENTS**

25

#### **OPENING REMARKS AT APCAEM REGIONAL SEMINAR** 1-8 **ON POST-HARVEST TECHNOLOGY OF MAJOR CROPS:** Chinese Academy of Engineering Jia-yi Cheng 1 - 23-4 Agricultural Department, Yunnan Province Chun-lin Long United Nations ESCAP Ravi Ratnayake 5-6 APCAEM Tapio Juokslahti 7-8 FOOD SAFETY ISSUES IN FOOD TRADE 9-11 Tapio Juokslahti 9 A. Introduction 9 B. Food safety C. WTO sanitary and phyto-sanitary agreement (SPS) 10 D. Food safety implications for trade 10 E. Case of Thailand: World kitchen 11 F. Case of Finland: From field to table 11 Π POTATO PRODUCTION, POST-HARVEST UTILIZATION 12 - 31AND ITS IMPLICATIONS FOR EMPLOYMENT IN THE **RURAL SECTORS OF ASIAN COUNTRIES** Yi Wang Abstract 12 A. Introduction on potato production 13 B. Constraints for potato production and post-harvest utilization 13 C. Potato post-harvest utilization 18 D. Potato post-harvest technology 19 E. Potato post-harvest and rural employment 21 F. Conclusions and recommendations 23

Т

References

	Appendix	27
111	POST-HARVEST TECHNOLOGY FOR EMPLOYMENT GENERATION IN RURAL BANGLADESH	32-47
	A. Bangladesh economy and agriculture	32
	B. Agro-business as linked with post-harvest technology	32
	C. Human nutritional status in Bangladesh	34
	D. Poverty alleviation: A national priority agendum	34
	E. Post-harvest technology of major crops	35
	F. Post-harvest technology in food production and employment generation	43
	G. Conclusions	44
	H. Recommendations	45
	References	47
IV	POST-HARVEST PROCESSING TECHNOLOGY OF SWEET POTATOES IN SICHUAN, CHINA	48-61
	Abstract He-ning Liu	48
	A. Introduction	49
	B. Sweet potato post-harvest technology development	49
	C. Sweet potato post-harvest utilization mode "company plus farmers"	52
	D. Sweet potato starch extracting technology	53
	E. Suggestions for improvement on sweet potato processing	58
	References	61
V	POST-HARVEST TECHNOLOGY FOR EMPLOYMENT GENERATION IN RURAL SECTOR OF INDIA	62-105
	Abstract Nawab Ali	62
	A. Introduction	64

	B. Scope, importance, and the role of post-harvest technology	65
	C. Processing and value addition	67
	D. Agricultural processing	69
	E. Rural-based agro-processing	76
	F. Status of post-harvest technology and agro-processing industry	77
	G. Post-harvest technology research and infrastructure - SWOT analysis	84
	H. Priority in post-harvest technology research and development	85
	I. Post-harvest technology for employment and income generation	87
	J. Role of women in post-harvest technology and income generation	93
	K. Recommendations	103
	References	104
VI	ASSESSMENT OF MILLING RATIO-RELATED TO FOOD	106-115
	SECURITY IN INDONESIA	
	SECURITY IN INDONESIA Uning Budiharti	106
	SECURITY IN INDONESIA Uning Budiharti Abstract	106
	SECURITY IN INDONESIA Abstract A. Introduction	106 107
	SECURITY IN INDONESIA Uning Budiharti   Abstract A. Introduction   B. General situation of agriculture in Indonesia	106 107 108
	SECURITY IN INDONESIA Uning Budiharti   Abstract Introduction   A. Introduction Introduction   B. General situation of agriculture in Indonesia Introduction   C. Shifting in rice milling system Introduction	106 107 108 111
	SECURITY IN INDONESIA Uning Budiharti   Abstract Introduction   A. Introduction Introduction   B. General situation of agriculture in Indonesia Introduction   C. Shifting in rice milling system Introduction   D. Configuration of rice milling system Introduction	106 107 108 111 113
	SECURITY IN INDONESIAUning BudihartiAbstractIntroductionA. IntroductionIntroductionB. General situation of agriculture in IndonesiaIntroductionC. Shifting in rice milling systemIntroductionD. Configuration of rice milling systemIntroductionE. ConclusionsIntroduction	106 107 108 111 113 114
	SECURITY IN INDONESIA Uning Budiharti   Abstract Introduction   A. Introduction Introduction   B. General situation of agriculture in Indonesia Introduction   C. Shifting in rice milling system Introduction   D. Configuration of rice milling system Introduction   E. Conclusions Introduction   References Introduction	106 107 108 111 113 114 115
VII	SECURITY IN INDONESIA Uning Budiharti Abstract A. Introduction B. General situation of agriculture in Indonesia C. Shifting in rice milling system D. Configuration of rice milling system E. Conclusions References CROP PRODUCTION AND THE STATUS OF POST- HARVEST INDUSTRY OF ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN Ali Asabar Shiwari	106 107 108 111 113 114 115 116-123
VII	SECURITY IN INDONESIA Abstract A. Introduction B. General situation of agriculture in Indonesia C. Shifting in rice milling system D. Configuration of rice milling system E. Conclusions References CROP PRODUCTION AND THE STATUS OF POST- HARVEST INDUSTRY OF ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN Ali Asghar Shivaei A. The country in brief	106 107 108 111 113 114 115 116-123 116
VII	SECURITY IN INDONESIA Abstract A. Introduction B. General situation of agriculture in Indonesia C. Shifting in rice milling system D. Configuration of rice milling system E. Conclusions References CROP PRODUCTION AND THE STATUS OF POST- HARVEST INDUSTRY OF ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF IRAN Ali Asghar Shivaei A. The country in brief B. Cultivated area of agricultural and orchard crops	106 107 108 111 113 114 115 116-123 116 116

	D. Main objectives	118
	E. Policies and strategies	121
	F. Summary of food and post-harvest industries status	121
	References	123
VIII	POST-HARVEST TECHNOLOGY OF MAJOR CROPS	<b>IN</b> 124-137
	NEPAL Khadga B. Shi	restha
	A. Introduction	124
	B. Socio-economic status	124
	C. Agricultural status	125
	D. Food situation	125
	E. Post-harvest technology	126
	F. Major issues	128
	G. Summary and conclusions	129
	References	130
	Appendix	133
IX	POST-HARVEST TECHNOLOGY FOR VARIOUS CRO PAKISTAIN: CURRENT STATUS, EMPLOYMENT GENERATION AND PROSPECTS	<b>DPS OF</b> 138-152
	Munir Ah	mad 129
	Abstract	138
	A. Introduction	139
	B. Present status of post-harvest processing	140
	C. Constraints faced by post-harvest industry	145
	D. Government policies and strategies towards post-harvest processing	146
	E. Post-harvest technology and employment generation	146
	F. Future prospects	148
	G. Conclusions and recommendations	149

	References	151
Х	POST-HARVEST TECHNOLOGY IN THE PHILIPPINES	153-162
	Abstract Susana G. Castro	153
	A. Introduction	153
	B. Post-harvest situations	154
	C. Post-harvest technologies in the Philippines	158
	D. Implications of post-harvest technology for employment generation in the rural sector	161
	E. Conclusions and recommendations	161
	References	162
XI	POST-HARVEST MANAGEMENT TECHNOLOGIES AND POLICY ON AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IN THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA	163-172
	Cho Kwang Hwan Abstract	163
	A. Introduction	163
	B. Status of post-harvest management system	164
	C. Post-harvest management technology	165
	D. Policy proposals for post-harvest management	170
	E. Conclusions	171
	References	172
XII	POST-HARVEST RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN VIET NAM	173-186
	A. Introduction Nguyen Duy Lam	173
	B. General information on the post-harvest situation	176
	C. Post-harvest research in Viet Nam	179
	D. Recommendations and priorities for research and development	184

## LIST OF CHARTS

4.1	Three stages of sweet potato production (Sichuan)	50
4.2	Calculated income from 100 kg of sweet potato (yuan)	51
6.3	Flowchart of assessment of milling ratio	114

## LIST OF FIGURES

5.1	Flow diagram of value addition to the harvested biomass of plant and animal origin	68
5.2	Process flow chart and mass balance for making pigeonpea dal (improved process)	73
6.1	Population trend	109
6.2	Production of main crops	110
10.1	Breakdown of post-harvest losses in rice	156
10.2	Breakdown of post-harvest losses in corn	156
11.1	Post-harvest management system	165
11.2	Basic processing steps in RPC	166

# LIST OF TABLES

2.1	Major potato producers in the world, 2001	27
2.2	Potato production, growth rate in major potato producing countries in Asia, 2001	27
2.3	Potato production, growth rate in 1993 and its projection to 2020	27
2.4	Potato consumption, growth rate in 1993 and its projection to 2020	28
2.5	Imports of frozen potato fries into ESCAP countries, 2000	28
2.6	Usage and consumption of worldwide potatoes, 1994-1996	28
2.7	Trading of worldwide potatoes, 1999	29
2.8	Trading of worldwide frozen potatoes, 1999	30
2.9	Agro-enterprise, its employment and production value, 1998-2002	30
2.10	Employment effects of sweet potato starch and noodle processing in	31
	China by scale of enterprise	
2.11	Aggregate employment in sweet potato and potato starch / noodle	31
	processing enterprises in China, 1997	
3.1	Dietary pattern in Bangladesh compared to the desirable dietary	34
	pattern	
4.1	Statistics of sweet potato production in Sichuan, 1952-2000	49
4.2	Variety of starch produced in China, 2000	51
4.3	Production capacity of the major factories in Sichuan	53
4.4	Specifications and estimated investment for equipments	54
4.5	Performance, specifications and estimated investment	55
4.6	Main technical parameters and investment calculation of equipments	57
4.7	Main equipments and investment calculation	57
4.8	Main parameters and investment calculation	58
5.1	Indian rural and urban population during the 20 <sup>th</sup> century and beyond	64
5.2	Production of plant and animal origin major food commodities in India, 2002-2003	65

5.3	Production and productivity of food grains in India during the last 50	66
5.4	years Production of different food commodities and their estimated post-	67
	harvest losses in India	
5.5	Present status and future projections of some of the post-harvest	69
56	Some of the conventional and improved post harvest and agree	70
5.0	processing operations	70
5.7	Average output of raw and parboiled rice in various milling	71
	units/system	
5.8	Husk content, the maximum possible dal yield from some of the selected pulses grown in India	72
5.9	Some of the major post-harvest technologies and equipments	77
0.9	developed in India	
5.10	Present use and suggested diversification of field crops for better	86
	domestic utilization and export promotion	
5.11	Government (Central/State) and NGO-sponsored schemes/projects	92
	for employment generation in India	
5.12	Women-friendly food products and technology in Asia and the	95
	Pacific countries identified /developed under the aegis of	
	RNAM/ESCAP	
5.13	List of some of post-harvest machines and food-processing tools and	96
	equipments identified under the aegis of RNAM/ESCAP	100
6.1	Land and population distribution by major islands, 1995	109
6.2	Land use in agriculture	110
6.3	Harvest area, production and rice imports	112
6.4	Comparison of the rice quality from SRM and MRM	113
0.5	Rice milling configuration vs. milling quality	113
7.1 7.2	Size of land holding	110
1.2	Cultivated crops in 2002	117
1.5	Estimation of analysis homest (they and tang)	11/
7.4 7.5	Estimation of oren production by post homest industries (thousand	119
1.5	tons)	120
7.6	Investment and employment of food and beverage industries, 1997-	121
	2001	
7.7	Improvement and employment status of food and agricultural produce	122
	processing industries by types, 2001	
7.8	Number, employment and credits of the rural industries region, 2001	122
8.1	Agricultural status in Nepal	133
8.2	Pre-storage loss of food grains	134
8.3	Percentage loss of food grains in all structures	134
8.4	Percentage loss in various structures	135
9.1	Fruits and vegetables production in Pakistan	143
10.1	The Philippine agricultural performance from Jan. to Dec. 2001	155
11.1	Number of RPCs and DSCs per year	166
11.2	Comparisons of cost and labor time in rice processing between RPC	167
	and individual farm	

11.3 11.4 11.5	APC installation status (2001) Various grader and their applications Major horticultural crops handled in the APC	
	ANNEX	187-194
	I. Programme	187
	II. List of participants	190
	III. SWOT data analysis	194